

# BECOMING AI ENGINEERS

Lawrence Jones

LDX London (June 2025)





# Hi!

- Lawrence Jones (@lawrjones)
- Product Engineer at [incident.io](https://incident.io), leading AI efforts
- Joined three years ago as first hire
- Now 100 people, dual-HQ in London and SF





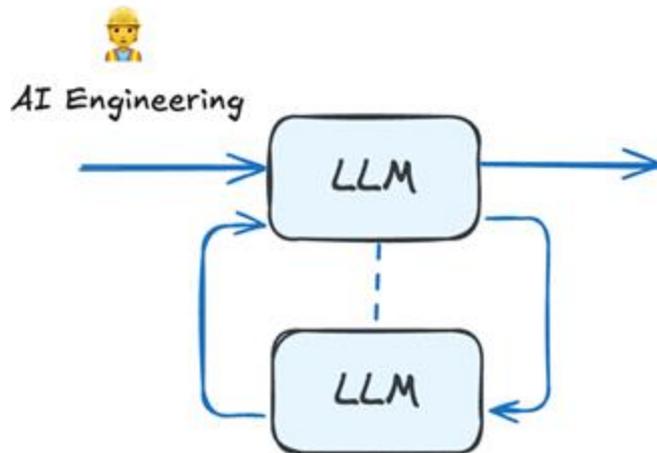
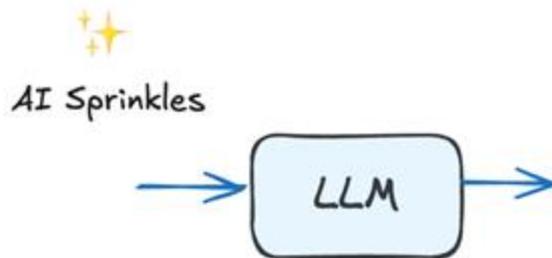
The timeline to *fully*  
*automated* incident response.





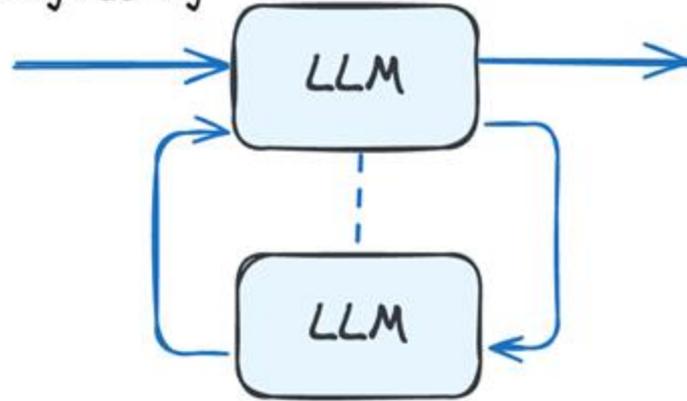
# Spectrum of AI in product development

- No AI
- AI Sprinkles
- AI Engineering
- Foundational model engineering



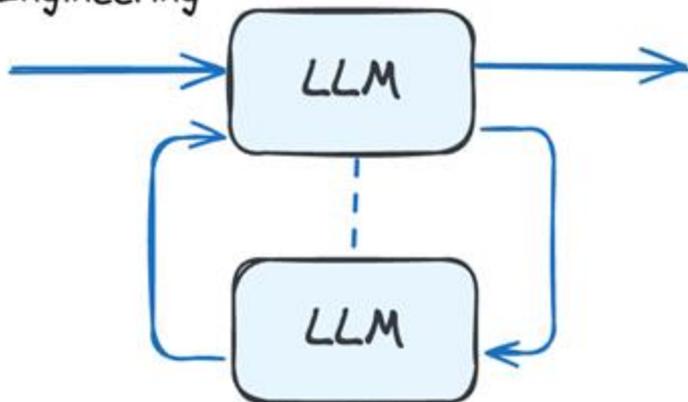


AI Engineering





AI Engineering



incident (APP) May 20th at 2:28 PM

### Investigation complete

Identified configuration change in the staging environment that blocks monitoring probes from accessing the API endpoint.

#### What's going on?

The HTTP probe for the `core-staging-api-incident` is failing when targeting the staging API endpoint at

<https://api.staging.incident.io/v2/incidents/01H090A4T700428G60H1JGVWN>. The probe failures began at 13:27:20Z according to Grafana alerting, and they are ongoing.

#### What caused it? (medium confidence)

A recent IP allowlist deployment to the staging environment may be blocking the probe's source IP, preventing access to the API endpoint. There is no evidence of recent code changes or deployments, so configuration changes are the most likely cause based on current findings.

#### What can I do next?

- Review and, if necessary, update the staging IP allowlist to ensure probe IPs are permitted [1]
- Correlate probe failure timing with resource metrics and error rates in Grafana dashboards [2]

See less



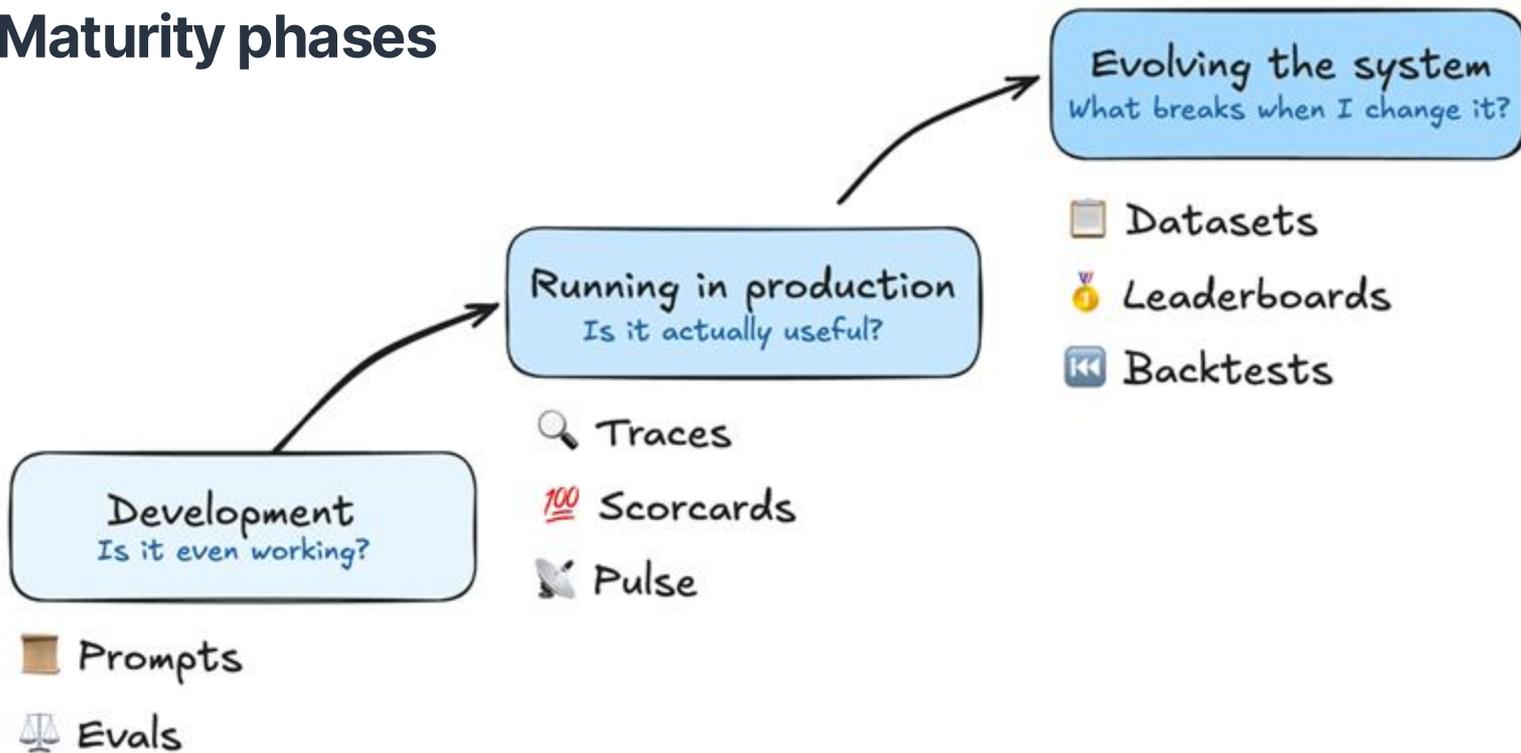
107 LLM calls



## Maturity phases

Development  
Running in production  
Evolving the system

# Maturity phases





## Maturity phases

# Development

Running in production

Evolving the system



**You need to...**

**...call LLMs with your data,  
and receive structured  
output**



# Prompt

- Abstraction around LLM calls
- Integrate type-system to structured output where possible
- Support various LLM providers (OpenAI, Anthropic, Google)
- Apply instrumentation and cost tracking

```
type PromptYarr struct{}

type PromptYarrInput struct {
    Message string `json:"text" description:"Text to translate into pirate"`
}

type PromptYarrResult struct {
    Message string `json:"message" description:"Resulting pirate-speak"`
}

func (p PromptYarr) Model() string {
    return aimodel.GPT41_20250414
}

func (p PromptYarr) Result() PromptYarrResult {
    return PromptYarrResult{}
}

func (p PromptYarr) Prompt(input PromptYarrInput) []goopenai.ChatCompletionMessage {
    return []goopenai.ChatCompletionMessage{
        {
            Role: "system",
            Content: `
# Context

You are a pirate translator who helps translate normal text into pirate speak.

# Task

Translate the given text into pirate speak, making sure to:
* Use common pirate phrases and terminology
* Keep the core meaning of the message intact
* Be consistent with pirate dialect throughout
* Add nautical references where appropriate
`,
        },
        {
            Role: "user",
            Content: input.Message,
        },
    },
}
```



**You need to...**

**...iterate on a prompt to test it works for some set of inputs**



# Evals

- These are LLM 'unit tests'
- Each test case has prompt input data and expected result
- Eval suites define matchers on result and expected
- Non-determinism is the challenge

```

func (p PromptYarr) Evals() {
    +EvalSuite[PromptYarrInput, PromptYarrResult], error,
} {
    type {
        Input = PromptYarrInput
        Result = PromptYarrResult
    }

    return EvalLoad(p,
        EvalCheck("PirateSpeech", EvalCheckPromptV2[Input]){
            func(res Result) string {
                return res.Message
            },
        },
        Grade how well the translation captures pirate speech patterns on a scale of 1-4:

1: Not pirate-like at all - sounds like normal modern English
2: Uses some pirate words but inconsistently or incorrectly
3: Consistent pirate dialect with common phrases and good nautical flavor
4: Perfect pirate speech with period-appropriate terms and authentic feel

Key aspects to evaluate:
+ Use of classic pirate phrases (ahoy, avast, ye, matey, etc.)
+ Nautical terminology where appropriate
+ Consistent dialect throughout
+ Maintains original meaning while sounding authentically pirate

The test should pass if the grade is >= 3.
    ),
    EvalCheck("MeaningPreservation", EvalCheckPromptV2[Input]){
        func(res Result) string {
            return res.Message
        },
    },
    Grade how well the pirate translation preserves the original meaning on a scale of 1-4:

1: Completely different meaning or missing key information
2: Some of the original meaning preserved but important details lost
3: Core meaning intact with minor details potentially altered for pirate flavor
4: Perfect preservation of original meaning while adding pirate flair

The test should pass if the grade is >= 3.
    ),
    EvalCheck("NotEmpty", EvalCheckMatch[func(ctx context.Context, g Omega, tc
EvalCase[Input], expected, actual EvalCheckDutcoee[Result]) {
    g.Expect(actual.Result.Message).NotTo(BeEmpty()), "Pirate translation should not be
empty")
    g.Expect(len(actual.Result.Message)).To(BeNumerically(">=", 5), "Pirate translation
should be substantial")
    },
    ),
}

```

Matchers

```

prompt_yarr.yaml
---
cases:
  - name: Simple greeting
    input:
      text: "Hello, how are you today?"
    expected:
      message: "Ahoy there, matey! How be ye this fine day?"
  - name: Warning message
    input:
      text: "Be careful, there's danger ahead!"
    expected:
      message: "Avast! Ther be danger ahead, ye scurvy dogs!"
  - name: Question about location
    input:
      text: "Where is the treasure located?"
    expected:
      message: "Where be the treasure hidden, ye landlubber?"
---

```

Cases

```

bash
$ go run cmd/copilot/main.go eval --prompt PromptYarr

# Aggregate results by case
.....
| CASE | PASS | FAIL | ACTUAL | TARGET | RESULT |
.....
| Warning message | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Command to move | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Expression of anger | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Question about location | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Expression of excitement | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Polite request | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
| Statement about weather | 2 | 0 | 100% | 100% | PASS |
.....

```

Results



incident-io-bot commented [2 minutes ago](#)



## Copilot Evals

Total cost: \$9.8178 | [Branch output](#) | [Master output](#)

### Regressions

Prompts that are failing more than on master:

Prompt	Master	Branch	Diff
PromptActionsDraft	100% (7/7)	86% (6/7)	▼ -1 case
PromptCopilotAreYouAskingMe	100% (29/29)	97% (28/29)	▼ -1 case
PromptCopilotScoreThread	100% (10/10)	80% (8/10)	▼ -2 cases

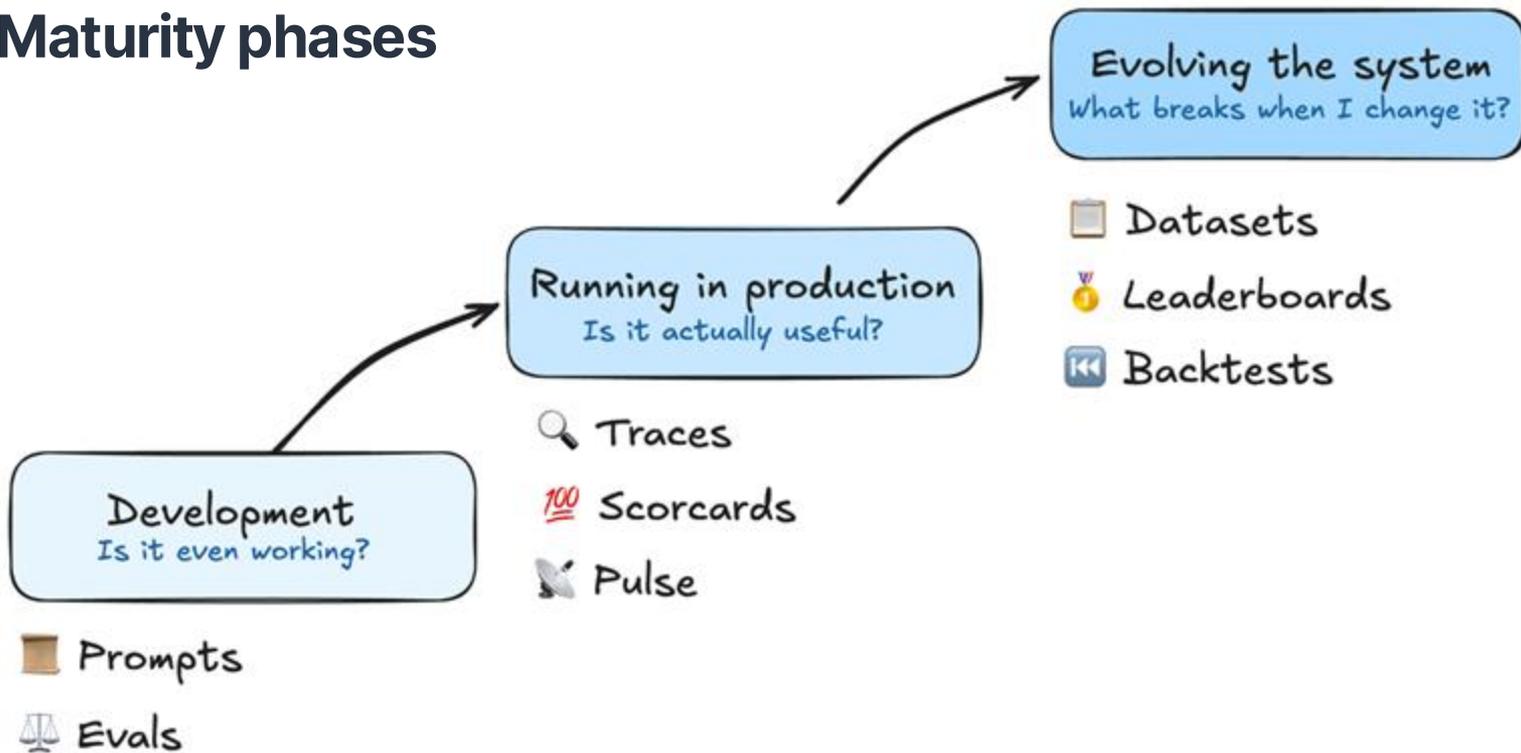
### Broken on master

There are no prompts which are always failing.

► All prompts



# Maturity phases





## Maturity phases

Development

**Running in production**

Evolving the system

## # payment-batch-handler-OOM-causing-processing-del... ▾

**incident** APP 12:28 AM**What's going on**

The payments service is experiencing serialization errors when handling custom fields, causing failures in processing payments.

**Root cause**

Improper handling of numeric custom fields due to changes introduced in PR #35285 [1]. Specifically, the changes failed to validate or resolve placeholder values in numeric fields during serialization.

[Review Investigation](#)[PR #35285](#)[Error logs](#)**Milly** 12:29 AM

@incident have we made any other changes to the serialization logic in the payment service?

**incident** APP 12:29 AM**Recent changes:**

- [PR #34289](#) Add validation for dynamic custom field types in payment routes
- [PR #31384](#) Fix: Broken serialization on legacy payment configs with deprecated fields

**Lisa** 12:29 AM

@incident Have we had any similar issues previously?

**incident** APP 12:29 AM



**Lisa** 7:52 PM

@incident create a follow-up to understand why web/web CPU was climbing - looks like a memory leak



1



**incident** APP 7:52 PM

Lisa Karlin Curtis (via @incident) added a follow-up:

Investigate web tier high CPU and memory usage for potential memory leak

ONC-6792



Assigned to @Lisa Priority: High Status: Open

[Trace](#) • [Evals](#) • \$0.14 • 10.423s



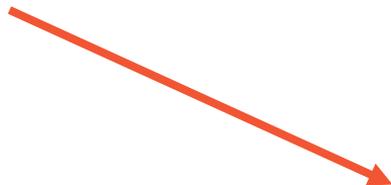
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**Workbench**

- Workbench
- Features
  - Copilot threads
  - Copilot messages
  - Investigations
  - Suggestions
  - Searches
- Evaluation
  - Leaderboards
  - Backtests
  - Datasets
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**Copilot thread**

**Classification** Action: create\_followup

**Analysis**  
The user asked @incident.io to create a follow-up to investigate why web/web CPU was climbing, suggesting a memory leak. The bot immediately responded by creating a follow-up with an appropriate title and description, assigned the correct person, and set priority and status. There was no unnecessary back-and-forth or clarification needed. The action requested was fully fulfilled, as confirmed by the 'follow\_ups\_create' action and the

Scored 2 days ago Show trace Refresh Show events

**Copilot thread**

**Overall score** 100.0% **Efficiency** 100.0% 5/5

3/2 The overall score of the thread

**Alignment** 100.0% 5/5  
Appropriate tool selection and operation execution

**Chat context** Stack message Hide messages

Lisa Karlin Curtis 2 days ago @  
@incident.io create a follow-up to understand why web/web CPU was climbing - looks like a memory leak  
`while_check_mark`

**Messages** INC-13251

Jun 12 at 19:52 @incident.io create a follow-up to understand why web/web CPU was climbing - looks like a memory leak Message Copy 11.93s \$0.14

Search trace Copy

**Prompt/CopilotChatV2** (0.0s) | \$0.0147

**copilot\_bot\_etc** (9.21s) | \$0.0070

**Prompt/CopilotToolEtc** (2.08s) | \$0.0014

**follow\_ups\_create** (4.03s) | \$0.0104

**PromptFollowUps...** (4.07s) | \$0.0104

**Prompt/CopilotToolEtc** (4.45s) | \$0.0120

**Prompt/CopilotChatV2** (1.14s) | \$0.0141

**Prompt/CopilotChatV2**

- copilot\_bot\_etc** speculative
- follow\_ups\_create** speculative
- PromptFollowUpsDraft**
- Prompt/CopilotToolEtc**



**You need to...**

**...see exactly what we sent  
and received, in order to  
debug**



# Traces

- Not standard o11y traces, these contain rich data
- See exactly what was sent and received from the model
- Allow you to re-run and compare models
- 'Steal' a trace for an eval

Workbench: Copilot threads x +

app.incident.io/incident-io/workbench/threads/01JXJQRK4Z4C971CCW70AT0DDZ

New Chrome available

### Workbench

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## PromptFollowUpsDraft

Re-run prompt X

Response Eval

Response

```
expected:
follow_ups:
- assignee: none
  description: |-
    Investigate the cause of rising CPU and memory usage in the web tier during the incident. Focus on identifying whether a
    memory leak or other resource management issue was responsible for the observed high utilization and health check failures.
    priority: High
    reasoning: |-
    The request was to create a follow-up to understand why the web tier (web/web) experienced increasing CPU, with a
    suspicion of a memory leak. This directly affected system stability and required scaling to mitigate risk. As this could recur
    and impact reliability, it should be addressed as high priority.
    title: Investigate web tier high CPU and memory usage for potential memory leak
```

Model gpt-4.1-2025-04-14 input tokens 19395 Output tokens 137

Messages	system
system	# Context
Context	You are an AI model that is being used to power features within an incident response platform called incident.io.
Styleguide	Example incidents that people use incident.io to respond to are: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>"Website is down" production outages where service becomes unavailable</li><li>"High rate of chargebacks from EU region" as an example of a Fintech having an operational incident</li><li>"Data breach due to incorrect access controls" as a security incident</li><li>"Employee laptop has been stolen" as an operational IT incident</li><li>"Degraded network performance affecting remote access" impacting service delivery</li></ul>
Task	
Examples	
user	When an incident is declared, the team who respond to the incident will open either a Slack or MS Teams channel to coordinate their response. They will provide updates to the incident via the incident.io platform whenever the incident progresses or new information is found, and discuss the actions they are taking and other details as they find them
Incident	

Inspect

Workbench: Copilot threads x +

app.incident.io/incident-io/workbench/threads/01JXJQRK4Z4C971CCW70AT0DDZ

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### PromptFollowUpsDraft

Response Eval

Response

```
expected:  
follow_ups:  
- assignee: none  
description: |-  
  Investigate the cause  
memory leak or other resource  
priority: High  
reasoning: |-  
  The request was to cre  
suspicion of a memory leak. Th  
and impact reliability, it sho  
title: Investigate web t
```

Model gpt-4.1-2025-04-14

### Messages

system

Context

Stylingguide

Task

Examples

user

incident

### Rerun prompt

Expected result Copy

```
expected:  
follow_ups:  
- assignee: none  
description: |-  
  Investigate the cause of rising CPU and memory usage in the web tier during the  
incident. Focus on identifying whether a memory leak or other resource management issue was  
responsible for the observed high utilization and health check failures.  
priority: High
```

Models

gpt-4.1-2025-04-14 x claude-4-sonnet-20250514 x

Number of repeats

1

gpt-4.1-2025-04-14 \$0.04 Expand all

Same...	Similar titles	Similar...	Same...	Same...	Tool calls
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <span>\$0.04</span> <span>⌵</span>

claude-4-sonnet-20250514 \$0.07 Expand all

Same...	Similar titles	Similar...	Same...	Same...	Tool calls
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <span>\$0.07</span> <span>⌵</span>

Re-run

Re-run

Workbench: Copilot threads x +

app.incident.io/incident-io/workbench/threads/01JXJQRK4Z4C971CCW70AT0DDZ

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### PromptFollowUpsDraft

Re-run prompt trace x

#### Import eval into your local suite

You can use our CLI to import this eval into your local suite. This is useful for running regression tests against productionised data, or seeding your eval suite with realistic examples. If you want to commit this into our repo, make sure that you anonymise the data (Claude is great for this).

**Case name**

INC-13251 (01JXJQRK4Z4C971CCW70AT0DDZ)

**Expected result** Edited x Improve result Copy

```
expected:
follow_ups:
- assignee: Lawrence
description: |-
  Investigate the cause of rising CPU and memory usage in the web tier during the incident. Focus on identifying whether a
memory leak or other resource management issue was responsible for the observed high utilization and health check failures.
priority: High
reasoning: |-
  The request was to create a follow-up to understand why the web tier (web/web) experienced increasing CPU, with a
suspicion of a memory leak. This directly affected system stability and required scaling to mitigate risk. As this could recur
and impact reliability, it should be addressed as high priority.
title: Investigate web tier high CPU and memory usage for potential memory leak
```

**Import eval locally** Or add to batch View batch (0) Copy

```
go run cmd/copilot/main.go download --url '012XTB487HG2DB4YN7M386WGM'
```

**Full eval case** Copy

```
cases:
- name: T000 (PromptFollowUpsDraft)
input:
incident: |-
  # Key metadata about the incident
reference: INC-13251
```

'Steal' an eval



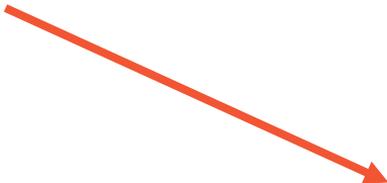
**You need to...**

**...score AI interactions,  
marking them as good/bad  
and why**

**Lisa** 7:52 PM  
@incident create a follow-up to understand why web/web CPU was climbing - looks like a memory leak  
✓ 1 ↻

**incident** APP 7:52 PM  
Lisa Karlin Curtis (via @incident) added a follow-up:  
Investigate web tier high CPU and memory usage for potential memory leak ONC-6792  
Assigned to @Lisa Priority: High Status: Open

Trace • Evals • \$0.14 • 10.423s



Scored 2 days ago Show trace Refresh Hide events

### Copilot thread

**Overall score** 100.0% 2 / 2  
The overall score of the thread

**Efficiency** 100.0% 5 / 5  
Direct path to user's goal without unnecessary steps

**Alignment** 100.0% 5 / 5  
Appropriate tool selection and operation execution

**thread**

- Intents: create-followup
- Error Type: none
- Supported Action: true
- Source: user
- User Frustration: Colour by dimension
- Specificity: Colour by dimension
- Actions Taken: follow\_ups\_create

**This is our first objective definition of 'good' for AI interactions**

# #copilot-interactions-pulse

## 📍 Copilot thread | [incident-io](#) | 🍌

Classification: action • Type: create\_followup • Score: high

Message • Evals • \$0.1397 • 11.934s

 **Lisa**

[@incident](#) create a follow-up to understand why web/web CPU was climbing - looks like a memory leak

Posted in # inc-13251-intermittent-google-cloud-failures | Jun 12th | [View message](#)

## 📍 Copilot thread | [incident-io](#) | 🍌

Classification: action • Type: update\_summary • Score: low

Message • Evals • \$0.0585 • 6.723s

 **Liz**

[@incident](#) update summary to say the impact was that one user would have seen an error when trying to filter the page with the outdated ID

Posted in # inc-13076-scim-group-not-found-causing-incident-loading-failure-for-hiya (archived) | May 29th

[View message](#)



**Incident** APP 12:47 PM

📍 Copilot thread | [incident-io](#)

Classification: action • Type: draft\_name, accept\_incident • Score: medium • Tags: incident\_management, incident\_decline, action\_performed, manual\_solution, expectation\_mismatch, efficiency\_issues

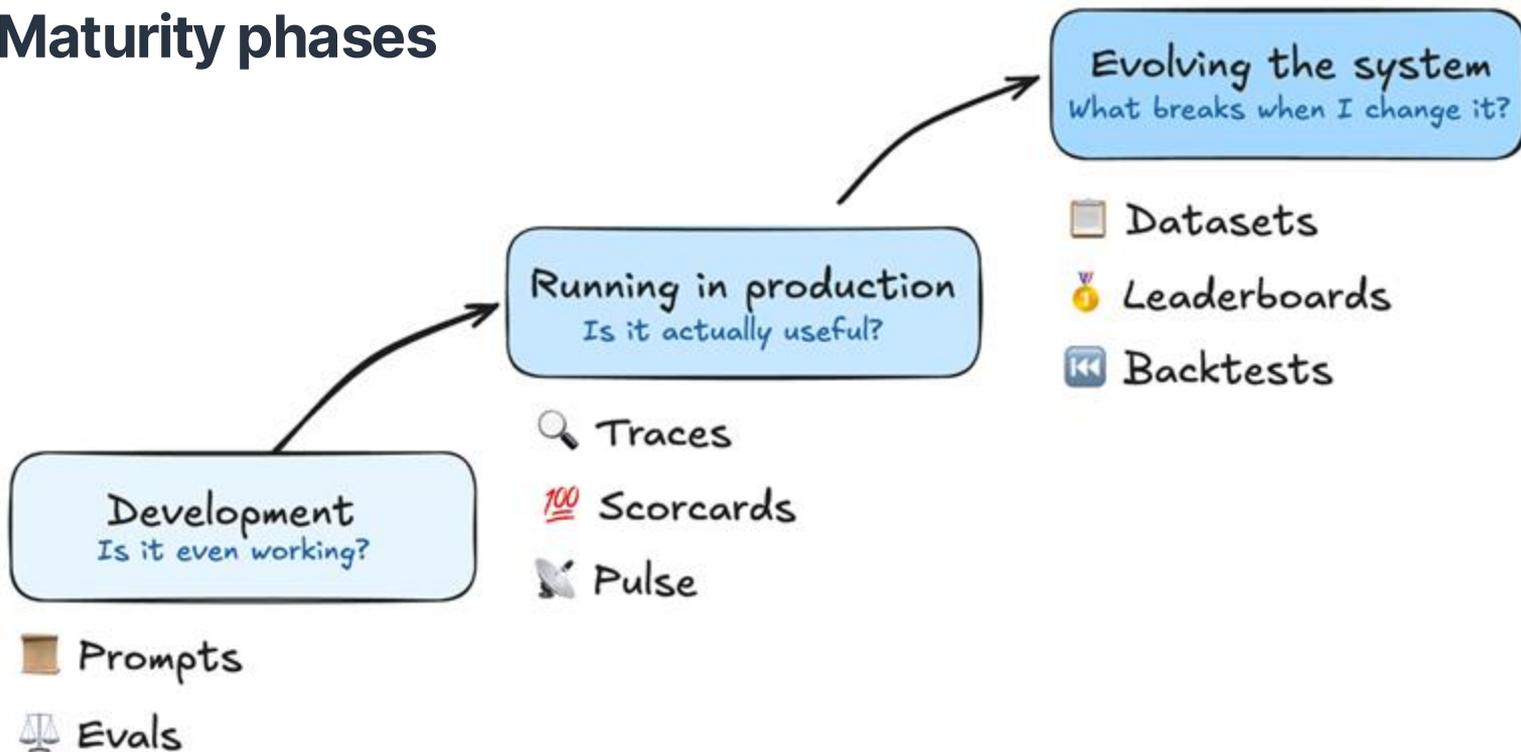
Message • Evals • \$0.1750 • 10.458s

 **Isaac**

[@incident](#) better name than that, come on. also accept it please

Posted in # inc-12880-master-ci-builds-failing-due-to-buildkite-cache-and-node\_modules (archived) | May 14th | [View message](#)

# Maturity phases





## Maturity phases

Development

Running in production

**Evolving the system**



**You need to...**

**...make a change and know  
how it's impacted the system  
for real customers**



## Backtests

- Datasets + Scorecards = Backtests
- Re-run interactions, score them, aggregate scores
- Make a change and see in ~15m how it changes dataset scores
- This is how you avoid terrible regressions

## Filter unrelated code changes before topk #36559

Merged

millyleadley merged 1 commit into `master` from `milly/filter_unrelated_code_changes_before_topk` on May 12

Conversation 7

Commits 1

Checks 5

Files changed 1



**millyleadley** commented on May 12

...

Previously we were passing all high confidence items into the topk analysis, even those which had a causality of unrelated.

Also, if there weren't any high confidence items but there were some medium ones, we were just dropping them on the floor.

Instead, let's:

1. Drop findings that had a causality of unrelated or uncertain
2. Still consider potentially causing code changes with a `medium` confidence if there were no high confidence ones



[Filter unrelated code changes before topk](#) ...

✓ [af9d03c](#)

Workbench Backtests - incil x +

app.incident.io/incident-io/workbench/backtests/01JV2HRCC6ST234228M3VRNA63

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  - Requests
  - Vectors

### View backtest

Refresh data Pin Edit

ID	81JV2HRCC6ST234228M3VRNA63	Credit	-
Backtest type	investigation	Notes	Filtering out unrelated code changes before topk, and including some medium confidence code changes if there are no high's
Dataset ID	-	Created	12/05/2025, 16:28:01
State	complete	Model overrides	-
Total cost	\$11.27  ~ 11.6%	Tuneable overrides	-
Avg duration	49.98s ~ 25.1%	Compared with	06/05/2025, 17:56:00
Investigation plan type	code-changes	Errors	No errors

Filter by tag: All (28) scored

Aggregating 29 scorecards, comparing against 29 scorecards Split by a dimension Collapse all Refresh data Show events

#### Code changes

Aggregate of 28 results

<b>Reachable</b> 100.0% 30 / 30 -- 0.0% Were code changes in our database	<b>Longlist</b> 96.7% 29 / 30 ~ 3.3%
<b>Shortlist</b> 90.0% 27 / 30 ~ 3.8%	<b>Primary precision</b> 85.0% 17 / 20 -- 0.0%
<b>Precision</b> 66.7% 20 / 30 ~ 3.7%	<b>Recall</b> 66.7% 20 / 30 ~ 14.8%
<b>F1</b> 62.5% ~ 20.8%	

Cost: Aggregate of 28 results

Initial alert: Aggregate of 28 results

#### Events

- cost
  - CheckAlert
  - CheckRelevantCodeChanges
  - CheckInvestigationCheckAlertAnalysis 100%
  - CheckInvestigationCheckAlertAnalysis 100%
- alert
  - Source: page\_not\_ready http
  - Stack trace: unknown full
  - Created at: unknown
- code\_change
  - Causing: unknown yes
  - Reachable: unknown yes
  - Repository: unknown none
  - Time since merge: Colour by dimension
  - Longlist source: unknown all
  - Longlist position: Colour by dimension
  - Shortlist relevance: many possible

## Filter unrelated code changes before topk #36559

Merged milyleadley merged 1 commit into master from milly/filter\_unrelated\_code\_changes\_before\_topk on May 12

Conversation 7 Commits 1 Checks 5 Files changed 1

**milyleadley** commented on May 12

Previously we were passing all high confidence items into the topk analysis, even those which had a causality of unrelated.

Also, if there weren't any high confidence items but there were some medium ones, we were just dropping them on the floor.

Instead, let's:

1. Drop findings that had a causality of unrelated or uncertain
2. Still consider potentially causing code changes with a `seuil` confidence if there were no high confidence ones

`filter_unrelated_code_changes_before_topk` ✓ #36583



**milhouse** May 12th at 4:41 PM

Nice win from [that change](#) I made today which changes the filtering before topk in code changes:

- 25% faster, because we'll be skipping topk when its not needed
- 10% cheaper, because less calls
- 15% better recall, because we'll be passing some `medium` confidence code changes into topk when there aren't any `high`'s

Screenshot 2025-05-12 at 16.38.02.png



**You need to...**

**...track existing baselines and motivate people to hit 'high scores'**



## Leaderboards

- Evaluation criteria, baseline, hill-climb
- Pin the best scorecard to a leaderboard
- This is how you reestablish the dopamine hit
- Make your team feel good when they succeed!

Workbench: Leaderboards - | x +

app.incident.io/incident-io/workbench/leaderboards

New Chrome available

## Workbench

- Workbench
- Features
  - Copilot threads
  - Copilot messages
  - Investigations
  - Suggestions
  - Searches
- Evaluation
  - Leaderboards**
  - Backtests
  - Datasets
  - Search ground truths
- Processed resources
  - Onboarding
  - Code changes
- Platform
  - Backfills
  - Health reports
  - Processors
  - Requests

## Leaderboards

Create leaderboard

### Investigation (code-changes)

#### Causing code changes

Cost

- Total cost \$0.39

Code changes

- Primary precision 85.0% 17 / 20
- Precision 66.7% 20 / 30
- Recall 64.5% 20 / 31
- F1 60.3%

#### Causing code changes (including negatives)

- Precision 57.7% 15 / 26
- Recall 48.4% 15 / 31
- F1 76.8%

### Incident facts

#### Incident learnings

- Recall 77.6% 45 / 58
- Precision 75.0% 45 / 60
- Evidence Quality 96.7% 58 / 60

### Investigation (messages)

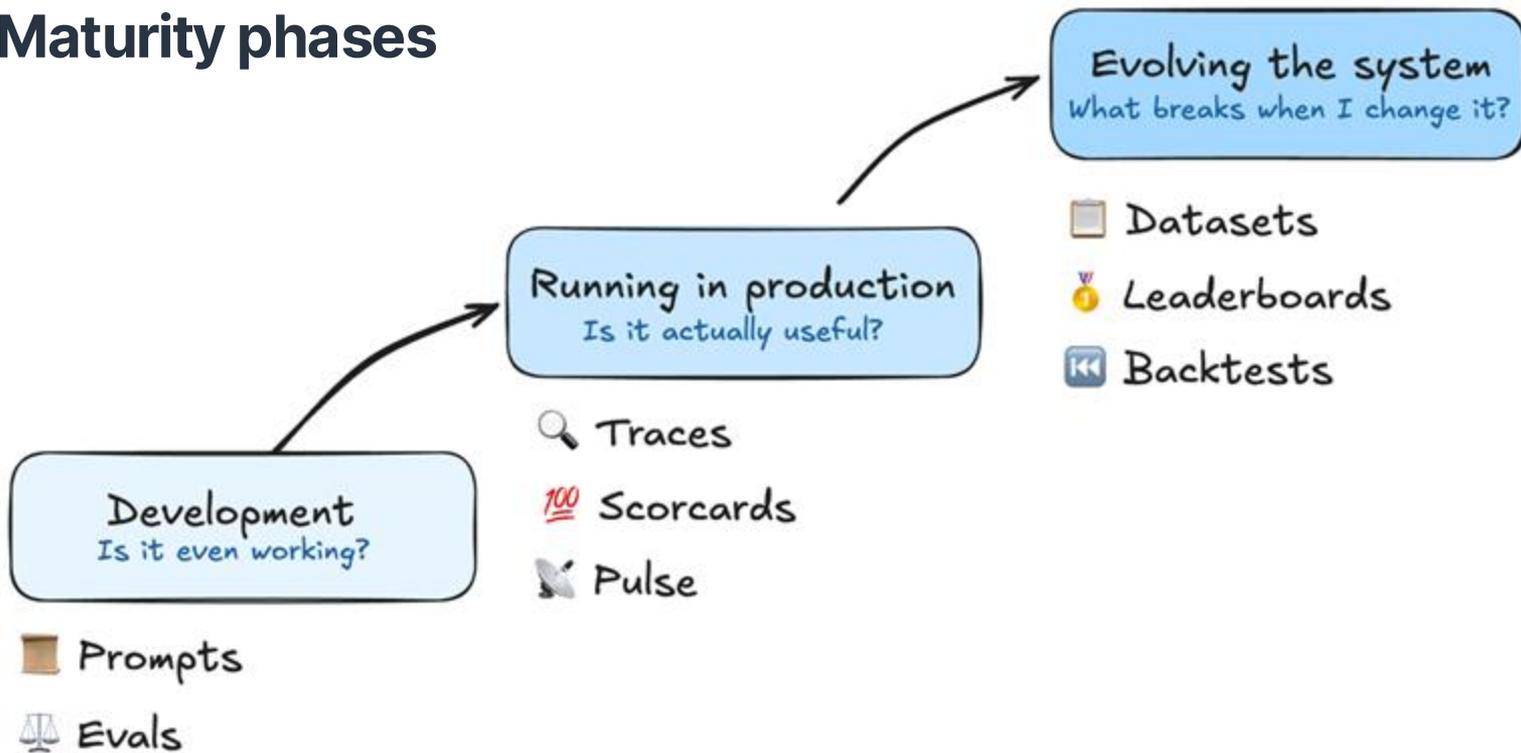
#### Investigation (messages)

- Precision 80.6% 25 / 31



# That's it!

# Maturity phases





## **We've discussed tools, but they solve for very real human problems.**

- Non-deterministic systems hurt
- Working with AI is a rollercoaster, it can be exhausting
- Objective measures are the answer
- Help celebrate the small wins

# We are hiring Product Engineers in London!

<https://incident.io/building-with-ai>

lawrence@incident.io

## A note from the team

We're building an agent that will **investigate** the incident **with** you, show you what's wrong and why it's wrong. Eventually, we'll show you how to fix it or offer to fix it on your behalf. It will feel like we're right there with you, helping you resolve the incident just like your best & most experienced colleague would.

To get there, we're on the sharp edge of what's possible with AI. It's pushed us to become 'AI Engineers', build internal tools to tame the chaos of non-deterministic systems, and rethink our product process for AI systems which are much harder to evaluate. We've built resilience, learned to navigate the uncertainty and stay motivated through tough, ambitious R&D.

These are the people and stories behind AI at incident.io.



This could be you!

